«QP SRLNO»

## NOTE:

- 1. Answer question 1 and any FOUR from questions 2 to 7.
- 2. Parts of the same question should be answered together and in the same sequence.

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 100

1.

- a) What is ETL process? Explain each step.
- b) Why machine learning is done?
- c) What is the difference between "supervised and unsupervised" learning scheme.
- d) Explain some of the data mining applications?
- e) What are data cubes? Explain how to mine an OLAP cube.
- f) What is an outlier? Mention its application.
- g) What is Data Mart?

(7x4)

2.

- a) Explain the architecture of data warehouse and explain its components with diagram.
- b) Define Data warehouse. Discuss the characteristics or features of data warehouse with example.

(9+9)

3.

- a) What is dimensional modelling? Discuss Star schema in detail. Also differentiate between star schema and snowflake schema. State three advantages and disadvantages.
- b) Explain the various OLAP operations in detail

(12+6)

4.

- a) Create star schema corresponding to order analysis. Explain its dimension table and fact table. Also discuss the dimension hierarchies.
- b) Discuss the characteristics of fact table and dimension table.
- c) Explain type 1, type 2, type 3 changes in data warehouse while performing dimensional modelling.

(6+3+9)

5.

- a) Explain OLAP and its models? Also differentiate between ROLAP, MOLAP and HOLAP.
- b) Distinguish between Online Transaction Processing (OLTP) and Online Analytical Processing.

(12+6)

6.

- a) Define Knowledge discovery. What are Knowledge discovery phases? Discuss in detail with diagram.
- b) i) What is Descriptive and predictive data mining?
  - ii) What are the requirements of clustering?

(9+6+3)

- 7. Write short notes on **any three** of the followings:
- a) Classification
- b) Association Rule Mining
- c) Decision Tress
- d) Link Analysis

(6+6+6)