

B0-R4: BASIC MATHEMATICS**NOTE:**

1. Answer question 1 and any FOUR from questions 2 to 7.
2. Parts of the same question should be answered together and in the same sequence.

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 100****1.**

- a) Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \left[\frac{\log x - \log 5}{x - 5} \right]$.
- b) Differentiate the following function with respect to x
 $e^x \log(1 + x^2)$.
- c) Solve the differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} + 2x = e^{3x}$.
- d) Evaluate $\int \frac{1 - \sin 2x}{x + \cos^2 x} dx$.
- e) Find X if $Y = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ and $2X + Y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$.
- f) Find a unit vector parallel to the vector $(\hat{i} - 2\hat{j})$.
- g) If $z_1 = (1 - i)$ and $z_2 = (-2 + 4i)$ Find $\text{Im} \left(\frac{z_1 z_2}{\bar{z}_1} \right)$.

(7x4)**2.**

- a) Solve the following equations by Cramer's rule
 $2x + 3y = 10$
 $x + 6y = 4$
- b) Find the rank of the matrix by using elementary row operations

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 & 0 & 6 \\ 4 & 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

- c) Find the condition for the line $y = mx + c$ touches the parabola $y^2 = 4ax$.

(4+8+6)**3.**

- a) Find the radius and centre of the circle
 $z\bar{z} - (2 + 3i)z - (2 - 3i)\bar{z} + 9 = 0$ where z is a complex variable.
- b) Find the point on the curve $y = 2x^2 - 6x - 4$ at which the tangent is parallel to x -axis.

c) Find the value of a for which the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1 - \cos ax}{x \sin x} & \text{if } x \neq 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & \text{if } x = 0 \end{cases}$

is continuous at $x = 0$.

(6+6+6)

4.

a) If $x\sqrt{1+y} + y\sqrt{1+x} = 0$, prove that $\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{1}{(1+x)^2}$.

b) Evaluate $\int_0^{\pi} \log(1 + \cos x) dx$.

c) Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left[\frac{1-x + \log x}{1 - \sqrt{2x-x^2}} \right]$.

(6+6+6)

5.

a) Find the volume and surface area of the solid generated by revolving the cycloid $x = a(t + \sin t), y = a(1 + \cos t)$ about its base.

b) Test the convergence of the series

$$\frac{1}{1^2 + 1} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2^2 + 1} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3^2 + 1} + \frac{\sqrt{4}}{4^2 + 1} + \dots$$

(9+9)

6.

a) Find the focus, directrices, eccentricity, latus rectum, and length of the axes of the hyperbola $25x^2 - 9y^2 = 225$.

b) Solve the following differential equation

$$y - x \frac{dy}{dx} = x + y \frac{dy}{dx}$$

(10+8)

7.

a) The dot product of a vector with vectors $3i - 5k, 2i + 7j$ and $i + j + k$ are respectively -1, 6 and 5. Find the vector.

b) Find the limit when $n \rightarrow \infty$ of the series

$$\frac{n}{(n+1)^2} + \frac{n}{(n+2)^2} + \frac{n}{(n+3)^2} + \dots + \frac{n}{(n+n)^2}$$

c) Discuss applicability of Rolle's Theorem for the function $f(x) = |x|$ in $[-1, 1]$.

(6+6+6)