## **BE6-R4 : DATA WAREHOUSING AND DATA MINING**

## NOTE :

- 1. Answer question 1 and any FOUR from questions 2 to 7.
- 2. Parts of the same question should be answered together and in the same sequence.

- 1. (a) Differentiate between Operational Database System and Data Warehouse.
  - (b) List any eight applications of Data Mining.
  - (c) Write the difference between supervised learning and unsupervised learning.
  - (d) Explain following terms : Recall, Accuracy, Precision, F1-measure
  - (e) Which are the ways to handle missing values in data cleaning process ?
  - (f) What is Cuboid ? List the OLAP operations.
  - (g) Explain the following terms with respect to Density-based clustering algorithm :
    - (i) Core-distance
    - (ii) Reachability-distance
- **2.** (a) Discuss the KDD (Knowledge Discovery in Databases) process with appropriate diagram.
  - (b) What is data normalization ? Explain different methods of data normalization.
  - (c) Find mean, median, mode and range of following data :
    8, 4, 5, 1, 5, 9, 4, 6, 7, 4, 2 (8+6+4)
- **3.** (a) What is Apriori property ? Explain in detail with example.
  - (b) What is Multilevel Association Rules ? Explain with example. (10+8)
- 4. (a) Write steps to perform k-means clustering algorithm and list the weaknesses of k-means algorithm.
  - (b) What is outlier ? Which are methods to identify outlier ? Which are the applications of outlier detection ?
  - (c) Which are the types of OLAP servers ? Differentiate them. (6+6+6)

(7x4)

- 5. (a) Explain discretization and Concept Hierarchy Generation in brief.
  - (b) What is the difference between star and snow flake schemas ?
  - (c) Which are two types of hierarchical clustering methods ? Explain any one of them. (5+7+6)

6. (a) Discuss the major issues in data mining.

- (b) What are time series databases and why are these important now-a-days ?
- (c) Explain the major steps of decision tree classification technique.
- 7. (a) What is Back propagation in Neural Networks? How does it work?
  - (b) Explain Naïve base classification algorithm with a suitable example.
  - (c) What is the purpose to use Data Cube Aggregation and Dimensionality Reduction strategies ? (7+7+4)

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(6+6+6)